U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021 28 Feb 2013

ALLIED INTERVENTION IN RUSSIA, 1918-1920

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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Reminiscences of chaplain, 31st Infantry, 1919-20.

MacDonald Charles. Papers. Arch.

Surgeon aboard transport America carrying Czech soldiers from Vladivostok, 1920.

Osborn, Douglas. Papers. Arch.

31st Infantry; five diaries, Feb 1919-Feb 1920.

Yarborough, Leroy. Papers. Arch.

Includes material on operations and intelligence, 31st Infantry.

See also:

-World War I Veterans Survey, Arch.

SIBERIAN EXPEDITION-Alleged Massacre, 1919

A combat action occurred 25 Jun 1919 at Romanovka, which some consider a massacre. A detachment or platoon of Co A, 31st Infantry, commanded by LT Lawrence D. Butler, fought with numerous Bolshevik irregulars (miners from Petrovka and Novo Rosskaya). American losses were 19 killed and 25 wounded, of whom five later died--a death toll of almost half the unit's strength. See:

Dupuy, R. Ernest. <u>Perish by the Sword</u>. Harrisburg, PA: Military Service Publishing Pub, 1939. pp. 227-28. D558.D92.

Kindall, Sylvian G. <u>American Soldiers in Siberia</u>. NY: Smith, 1945. p. 56. D558.K36. Describes the engagement as a massacre.

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27th Infantry Regiment histories on file here report skirmishing against Czarist Cossacks, as well as Bolsheviks, but offer no evidence of a massacre.

RUSSIAN RAILWAY SERVICE CORPS

This U.S. Advisory group sent to Russia in 1917 is discussed briefly in Graves' <u>America's Siberian Adventure</u> (D558.G78), and Unterberger's <u>America's Siberian Expedition</u>, 1918-1920 (D558.U5).

Incidentally, Railway Service Corps Papers are in the Hoover War Library Collection of Stanford University and include personal papers of John F. Stevens and George H. Emerson.

See Vol. III of <u>Papers Relating to the Foreign Relations of the United States</u>, 1918, <u>Russia</u> (Washington, DC; 1931-2), which deals with U.S. Assistance to Russian railway transportation.

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